



Showing Beautiful ClickHouse® Data with the **Altinity® Grafana Plugin**

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A brief message from our sponsor...

Robert Hodges

Database geek with 30+ years on DBMS. Kubernaut since 2018. Day job: Altinity CEO

Eugene Klimov

Maintains clickhouse-backup and Altinity Grafana plugin.
Day job: Cloud Engineer



Altinity

ClickHouse support and services including [Altinity.Cloud](#)
Authors of [Altinity Kubernetes Operator for ClickHouse](#), [Altinity clickhouse-backup](#) and other open source projects

The Altinity Grafana Community Plugin for ClickHouse

Language
Golang + React

GitHub Project
https://github.com/Altinity/clickhouse-grafana

Downloads
16.6M

License
MIT

Recent Releases
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• v 2.5.4 - Last release for pre-Grafana 10• V 3.0.0 - Rewrite from AngularJS to React for Grafana 10• V 3.1.0 - Bug fix release

Original Author
Roman Kavronenko

Maintainer
Eugene Klimov

Introducing ClickHouse and Grafana

Introducing ClickHouse, a real-time analytic database

Understands SQL

Runs on bare metal to cloud

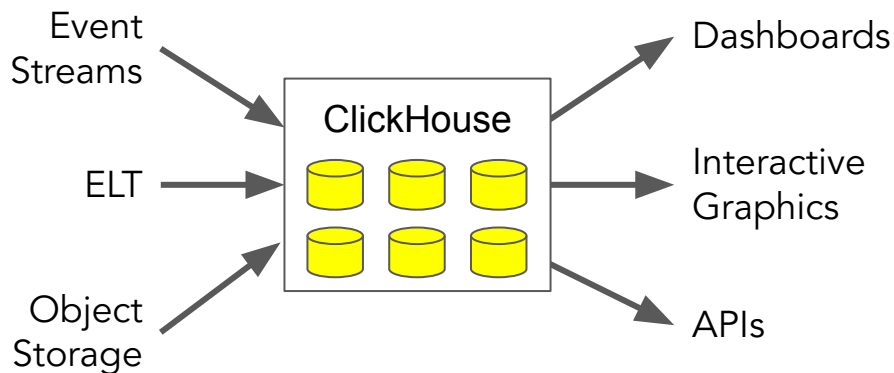
Shared nothing architecture

Stores data in columns

Parallel and vectorized execution

Scales to many petabytes

Is Open source (Apache 2.0)



Grafana is a display tool for time series data

Understands time series data

Simple installation

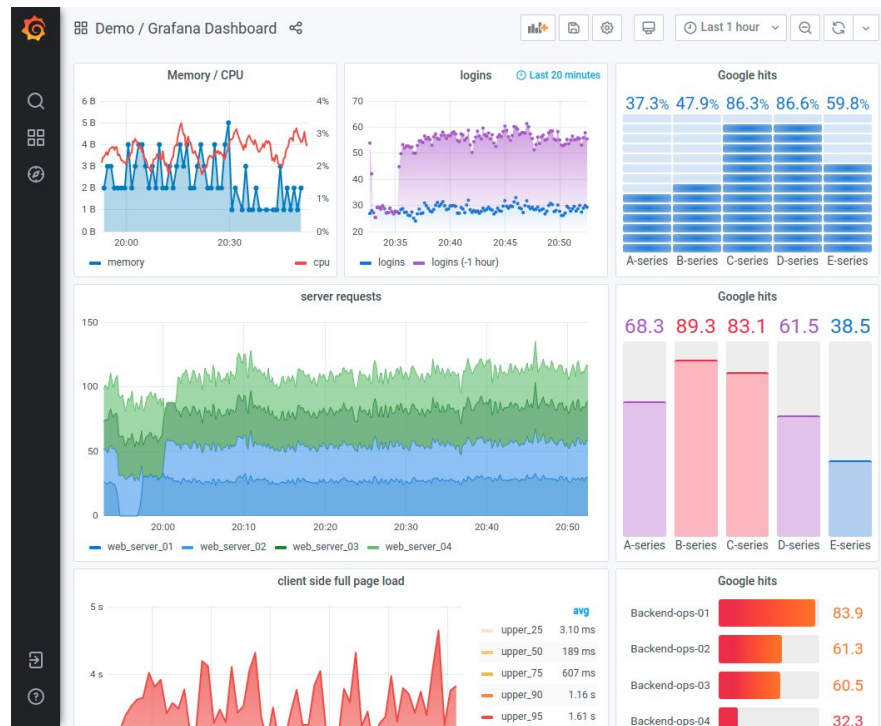
Many data sources

Lots of display plugins

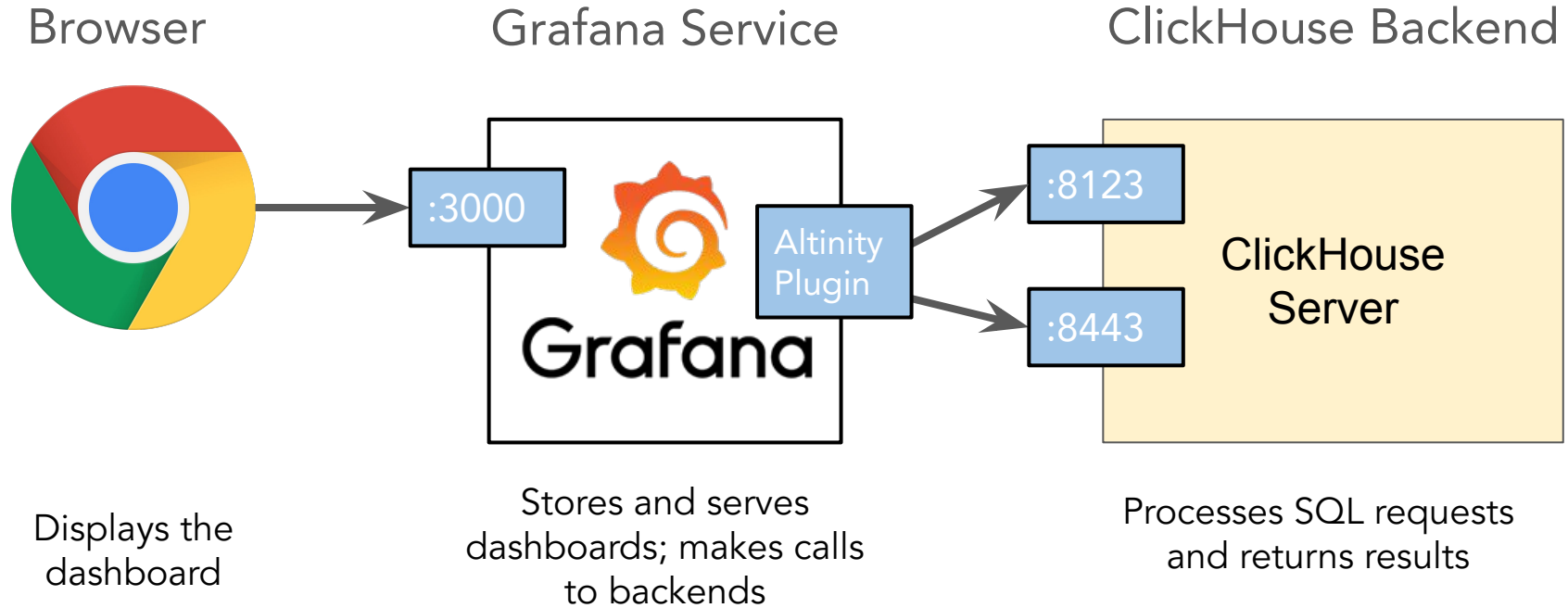
Interactive time windows

Great for monitoring dashboards

Is open source (AGPL 3.0)



Basic Grafana architecture



Altinity.Cloud provides a playground for ClickHouse

Connection parameters

URL	https://github.demo.altinity.cloud:8443
User	demo
PW	demo

Datasets

airports	Airport names and locations
github_events	Full event history from Github (3.1B rows)
ontime	Airline ontime data (196M rows)
tripdata	NYC taxi commission ride data (1.3B rows)

Installing Grafana and the Altinity Plugin

Setting up Grafana locally on Ubuntu

```
# Install Grafana server.
```

```
sudo echo 'deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main' >  
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/grafana.list  
curl https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key | sudo apt-key add -  
sudo apt-get -y install grafana
```

```
# Install ClickHouse plugin
```

```
sudo grafana-cli plugins install vertamedia-clickhouse-datasource  
sudo systemctl restart grafana-server.service
```

Setting up Grafana on Docker

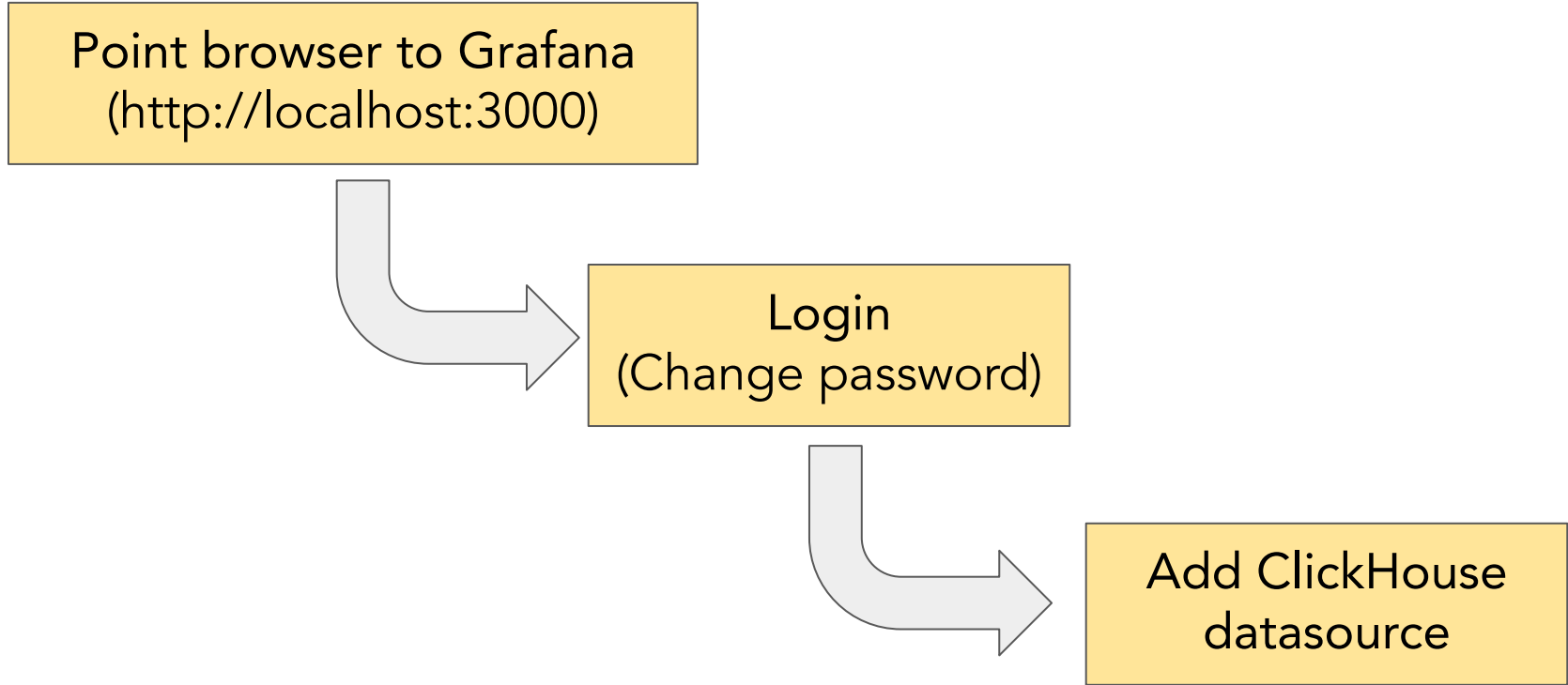
Run Grafana in docker with automatic plugin installation.

```
docker run -d \  
  -p 3001:3000 \  
  --name=grafana \  
  -e "GF_INSTALL_PLUGINS=vertamedia-clickhouse-datasource" \  
  grafana/grafana
```

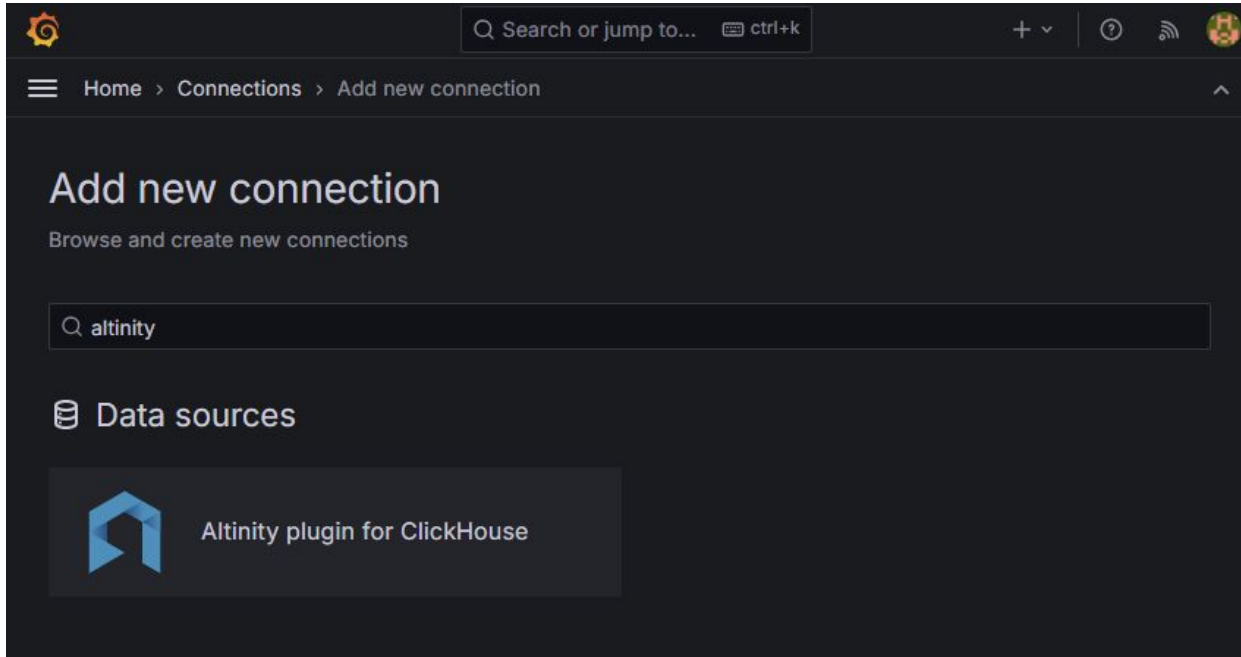
...Or if you like docker-compose, look at:

<https://github.com/Altinity/clickhouse-grafana/blob/master/docker-compose.yaml>

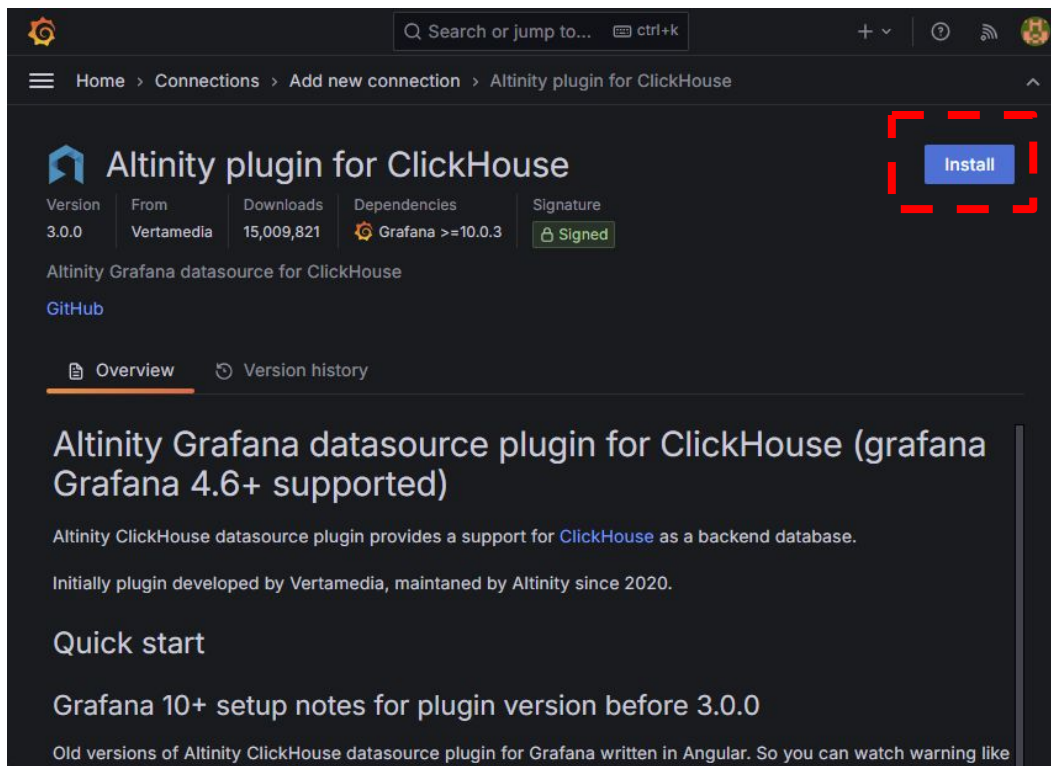
Steps to connect to ClickHouse



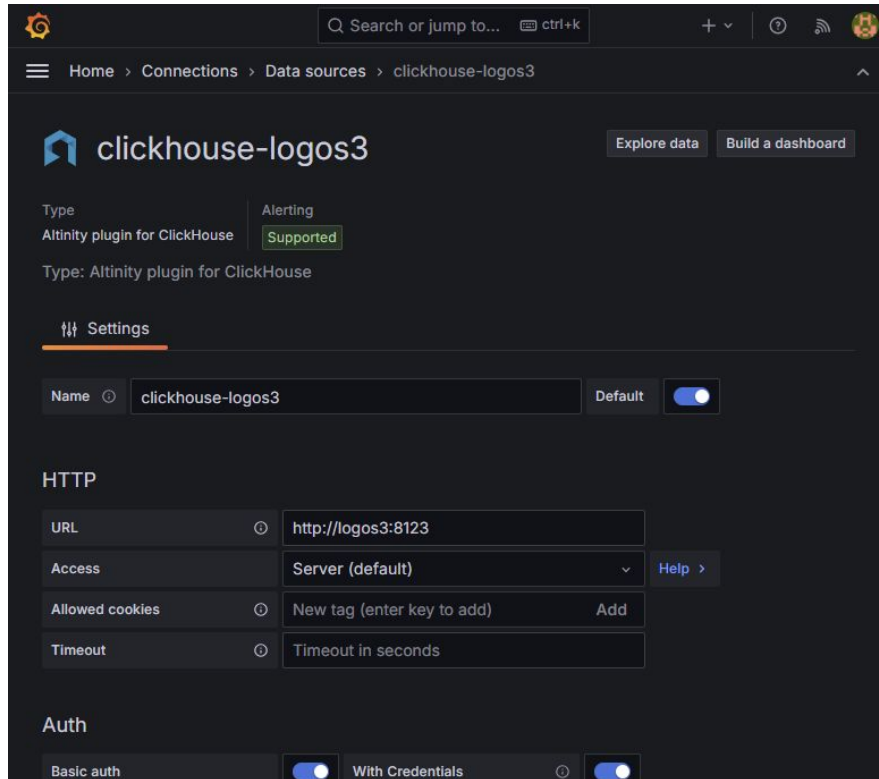
You can install the Altinity plugin directly in Grafana



Plugin installation screen - Just press Install



...Then create a data source



Pro tips:

- Use Server Access
- Use POST
- Enable Basic auth & With Credentials

What if you see...



Altinity plugin for ClickHouse

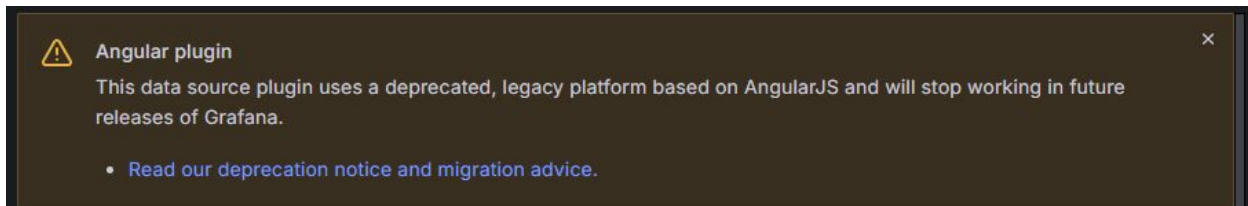
Version	From	Downloads	Dependencies	Signature
2.5.4	Vertamedia	15,159,721	Grafana >= 4.6.0	Signed

Altinity Grafana datasource for ClickHouse

[GitHub](#)

[Install](#)

Time to upgrade to Grafana 10 or later!



Angular plugin

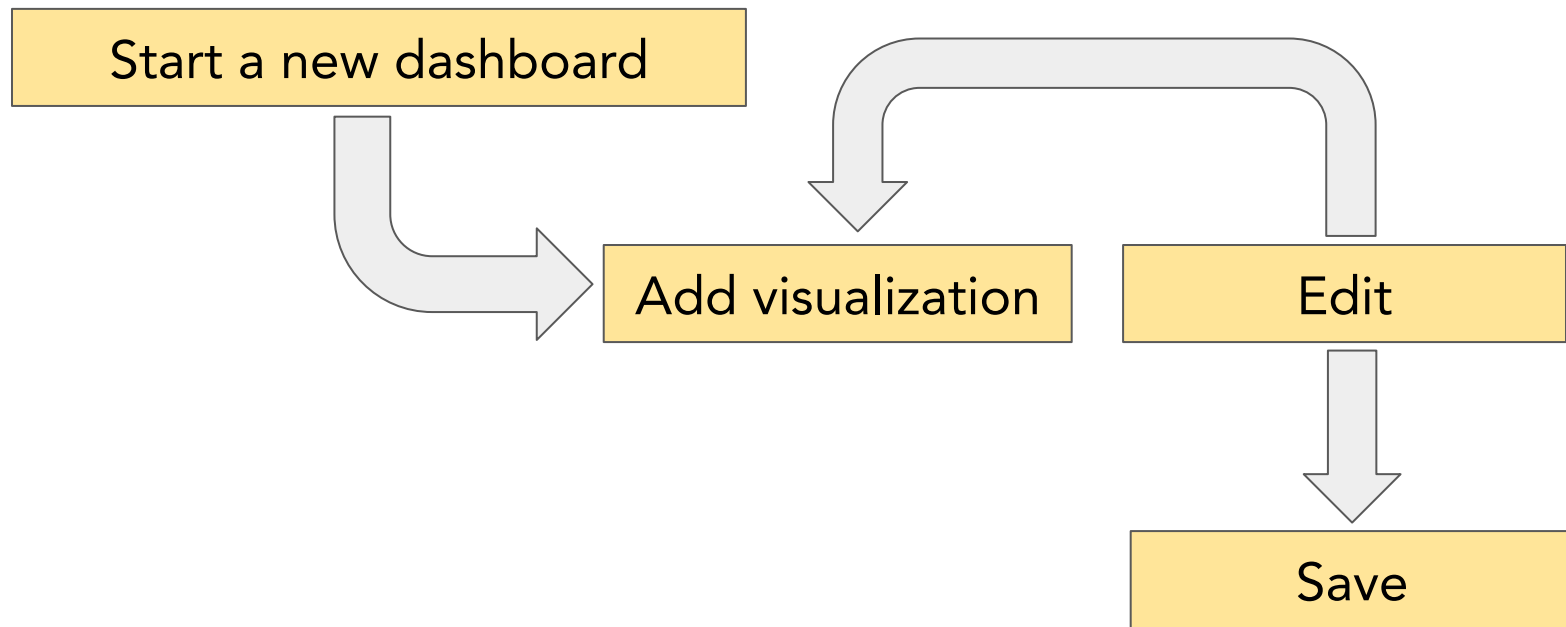
This data source plugin uses a deprecated, legacy platform based on AngularJS and will stop working in future releases of Grafana.

- [Read our deprecation notice and migration advice.](#)

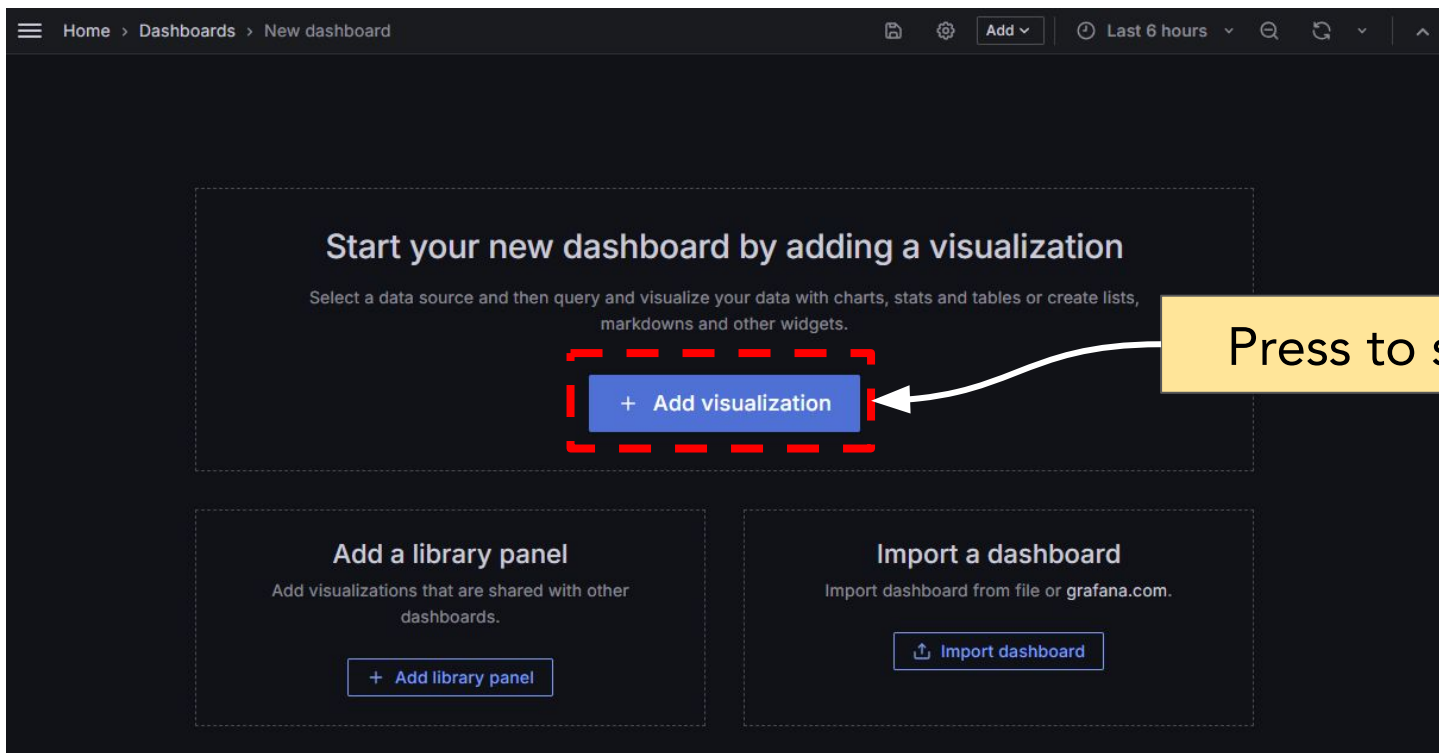
Time to upgrade the Altinity plugin to 3.0 or later!

Let's build our first dashboard!

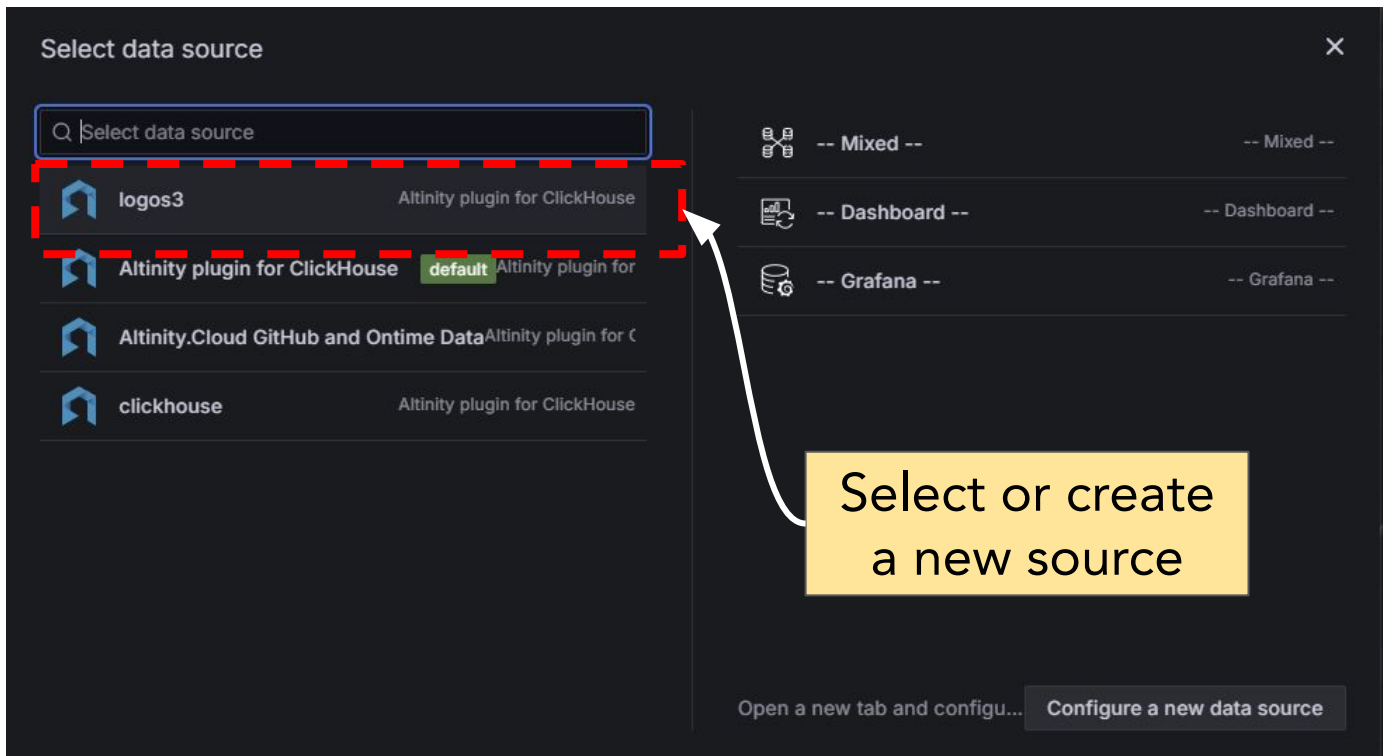
Creating a basic ClickHouse dashboard



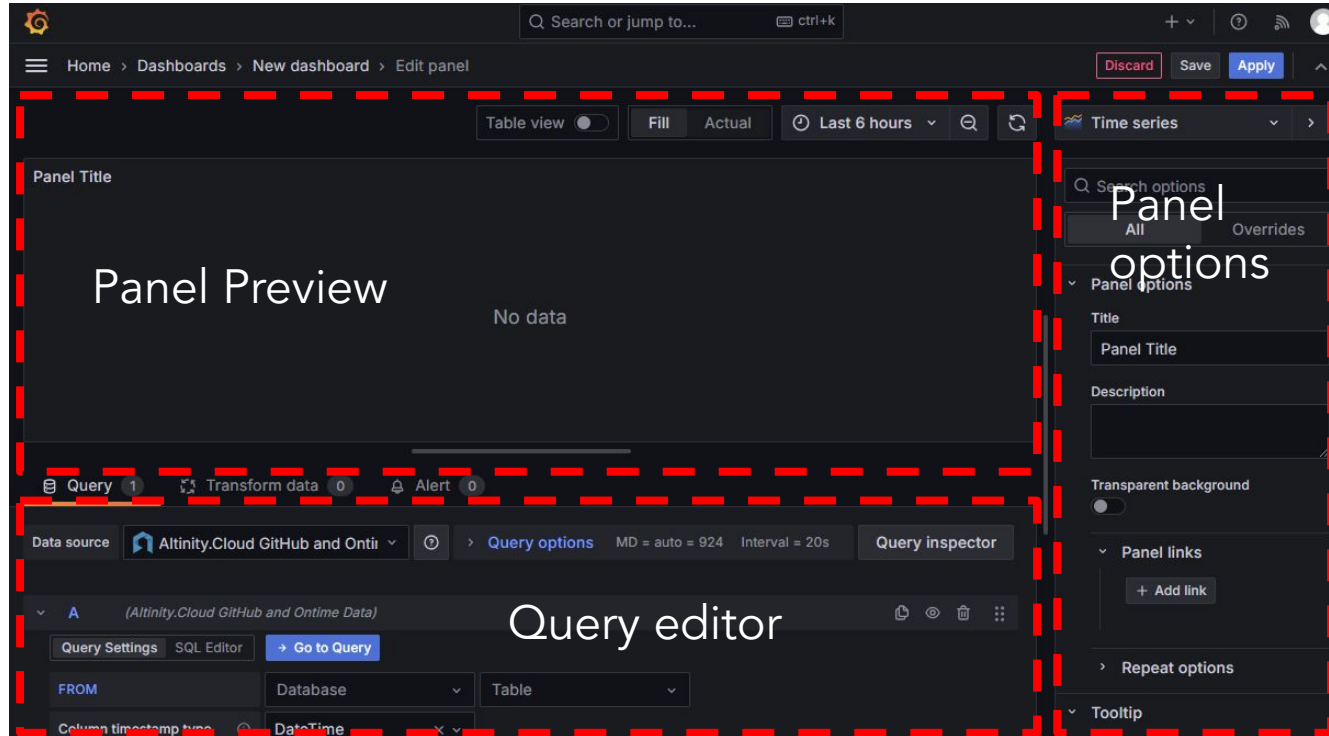
Add your first panel



Pick a data source to feed visualizations



Creating a time series graph using ontime data



Defining the data source and time series

The screenshot displays the Altinity Cloud interface for defining a data source and time series. The top navigation bar includes 'Query 1', 'Transform data 0', and 'Alert 0'. Below this, the 'Data source' dropdown is set to 'Altinity.Cloud GitHub and Ontir', and the 'Query options' section shows 'MD = auto = 924' and 'Interval = 20s'. The 'Query inspector' button is visible on the right. The main query editor shows the 'FROM' clause with 'default' and 'ontime' tables. The 'Column timestamp type' is set to 'DateTime', and the 'Timestamp Column' is 'toDateTime(Flight...)'. The 'Date column' is set to 'Date Column'. Annotations with arrows point to these elements: 'Data source' points to the dropdown, 'Database table' points to the 'ontime' table, 'Timestamp column' points to the 'toDateTime(Flight...)' column, and 'Emergency debug escape hatch' points to the 'Query inspector' button.

Data source

Query inspector

Query Settings SQL Editor → Go to Query

FROM default ontime

Column timestamp type DateTime

Timestamp Column toDateTime(Flight...)

Date column Date Column

Database table

Timestamp column

Emergency debug escape hatch

Editing queries in Grafana

The screenshot displays the Grafana Query Editor interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Query' (1), 'Transform data' (0), and 'Alert' (0). Below these, the panel title is '(Altinity.Cloud GitHub and OnTime Data)'. The main editor area has tabs for 'Query Settings', 'SQL Editor', and 'Run Query'. The 'SQL Editor' tab is active, showing a SQL query with macros: `SELECT $timeSeries as t, Carrier, count()`, `FROM $table`, `WHERE $timeFilter`, and `GROUP BY Carrier, t ORDER BY Carrier, t`. A red dashed box highlights this query, with an arrow pointing to it from the text 'Query editor with macros'. Below the editor, there are configuration options: 'Extrapolation' (toggle on), 'Step' (input field), 'Add metadata' (toggle on), 'Skip Comments' (toggle on), 'Round' (input field), 'Resolution' (dropdown '1/1'), 'Format As' (dropdown 'Time series'), and a 'Show help' button. A red dashed box highlights the 'Format As' dropdown and the 'Show help' button, with an arrow pointing to it from the text 'Format as Time Series'. Below these options is a 'Show generated SQL' button. The 'Reformatted Query' section shows the expanded SQL query: `/* grafana dashboard=New dashboard, user=1 */`, `SELECT (intDiv(toUInt32(toDateTime(FlightDate))), 43200) * 43200 * 1000 as t, Carrier, count()`, `FROM default.ontime`, `WHERE toDateTime(FlightDate) >= toDateTime(1577865600) AND toDateTime(FlightDate) <= toDateTime(1609488000)`, and `GROUP BY Carrier, t ORDER BY Carrier, t`. A red dashed box highlights this reformatted query, with an arrow pointing to it from the text 'Generated SQL'.

Query editor with macros

Generated SQL

Format as Time Series

I broke it! Where's the debugger?

Press 'Query inspector'
to debug

Press to [re-]run query

Query and errors

Data

Inspect: Airline flights

1 queries with total query time of 1.12 s

Data Stats JSON Query

Query inspector

Query inspector allows you to view raw request and response. To collect this data Grafana needs to issue a new query. Click refresh button below to trigger a new query.



Refresh Expand all Copy to clipboard

```
Object
  traceId: undefined
  request: Object
    url: "api/datasources/proxy/uid/ddp4ei37o6ww0d"
    method: "POST"
    data: "/* grafana dashboard=New dashboard, user=1 */
    SELECT (intDiv(toUInt32(toDateTime(FlightDate)), 43200) * 43200) * 10
    00 as t, Carrier, count()
    FROM default.ontime
    WHERE toDateTime(FlightDate) >= toDateTime(1577865600) AND toDateTime
    (FlightDate) <= toDateTime(1609488000)
    GROUP BY Carrier, t ORDER BY Carrier, t FORMAT JSON"
    hideFromInspector: false
  response: Object
    meta: Array[3]
      0: Object
      1: Object
      2: Object
    data: Array[6125]
      0: Object
      1: Object
```


Debug SQL on ClickHouse from browser

<https://github.demo.trial.altinity.cloud:8443> demo ...

```
SELECT (intDiv(toUInt32(toDateTime(FlightDate)), 21600) * 21600) * 1000 as t, Carrier, count() Flights
FROM default.ontime
WHERE toDateTime(FlightDate) >= toDateTime(1598276750)
GROUP BY t, Carrier ORDER BY t, Carrier LIMIT 3
```

Run (Ctrl+Enter) ✓   Elapsed: 0.008 sec, read 5163702 rows.

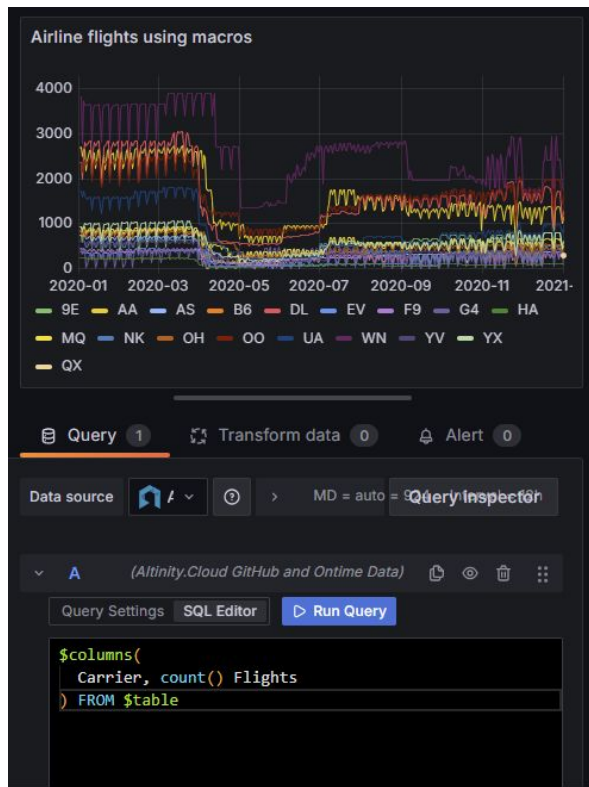
t	Carrier	Flights
1598313600000	9E	538
1598313600000	AA	1293
1598313600000	AS	299

Summary of basic tips

- For Time Series Graphs:
 - Set time series type: DateTime/DateTime64/Timestamp
 - Select the column or...
 - If you are using Date types, enter something like toDateTime(FlightDate) to convert
 - Use \$timeSeries and \$timeFilter to get automatic handling of time ranges
 - Pick 'Time Series' visualization to display
- For all visualizations:
 - Add query with macros in editor
 - Check the generated code with "Show generated SQL" button
 - Use 'Query inspector' to debug
 - Put misbehaving queries into your favorite ClickHouse client

Advanced tricks with Grafana and ClickHouse

Use function macros to generate queries



Same result as previous query!

```
SELECT t, groupArray((Carrier, Flights)) AS  
groupArr FROM  
( SELECT (intDiv(toUInt32(toDateTime(FlightDate)),  
43200) * 43200) * 1000 AS t, Carrier, count()  
Flights FROM default.ontime WHERE  
toDateTime(FlightDate) >= toDateTime(1577865600)  
AND toDateTime(FlightDate) <=  
toDateTime(1609488000) GROUP BY t, Carrier ORDER BY  
t, Carrier) GROUP BY t ORDER BY t
```

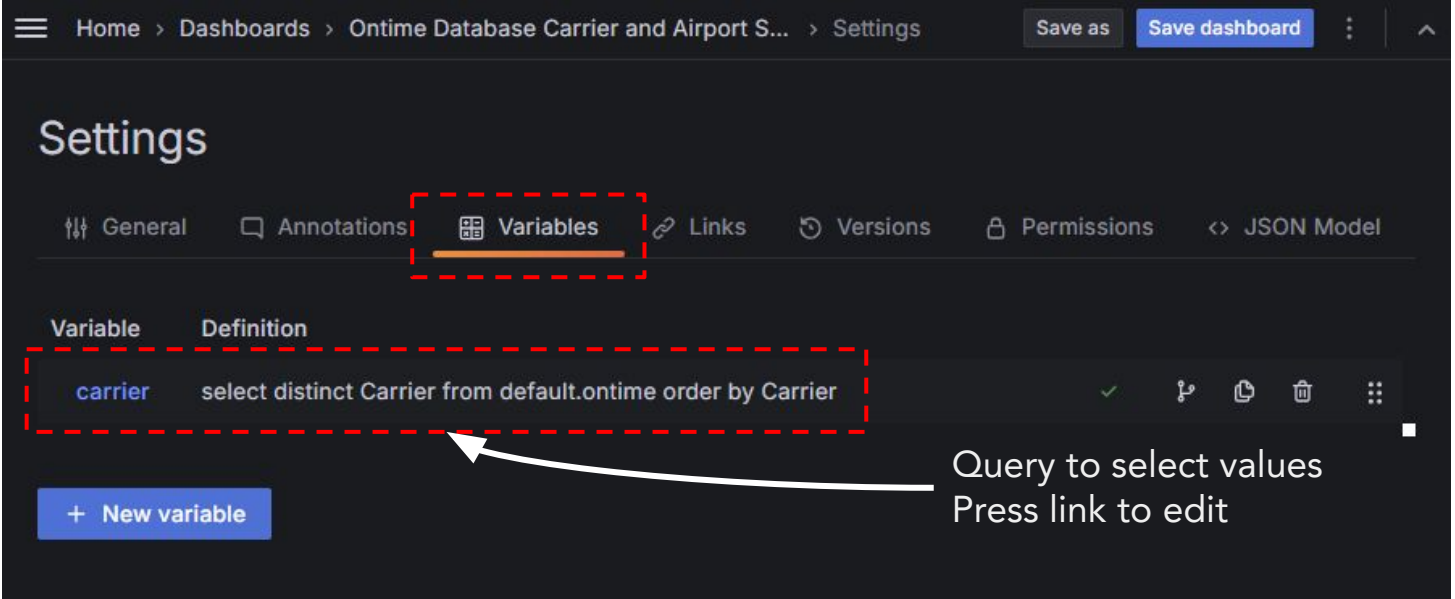
Sundry function macros for ClickHouse

<code>\$rate(columns...)</code>	Computes change rate per interval on each column
<code>\$columns(key, value)</code>	Produces key-value arrays per interval
<code>\$rateColumns(key, value)</code>	Combines <code>\$rate</code> and <code>\$columns</code>
<code>\$perSecond(columns...)</code>	Compute change rate per interval on counters
<code>\$perSecondColumns(key, value)</code>	Combines <code>\$perSecond</code> and <code>\$columns</code>

Tip: Use function macro to generate query, then edit to suit

Defining selection variables

Enter from
dashboard
settings icon



The screenshot shows the 'Settings' page for a dashboard titled 'Ontime Database Carrier and Airport S...'. The 'Variables' tab is selected and highlighted with a red dashed box. Below the tabs, a table lists variables. The first variable, 'carrier', is highlighted with a red dashed box. A white arrow points from the text 'Query to select values Press link to edit' to the 'carrier' variable. The table has columns 'Variable' and 'Definition'. The 'carrier' variable has the definition 'select distinct Carrier from default.ontime order by Carrier'. To the right of the table, there are icons for a checkmark, a link, a copy, a delete, and a menu. At the bottom left, there is a '+ New variable' button.

Variable	Definition
carrier	select distinct Carrier from default.ontime order by Carrier

+ New variable

Query to select values
Press link to edit

Now you can use the selection in queries

```
SELECT
    $timeSeries as t,
    sum(ArrDel15)/count(*)*100.0 as "Carrier Average"
FROM $table
WHERE Carrier = '$carrier' AND $timeFilter
GROUP BY t ORDER BY t
```

Variables work in titles as well

Examples of using multiple queries for pie charts

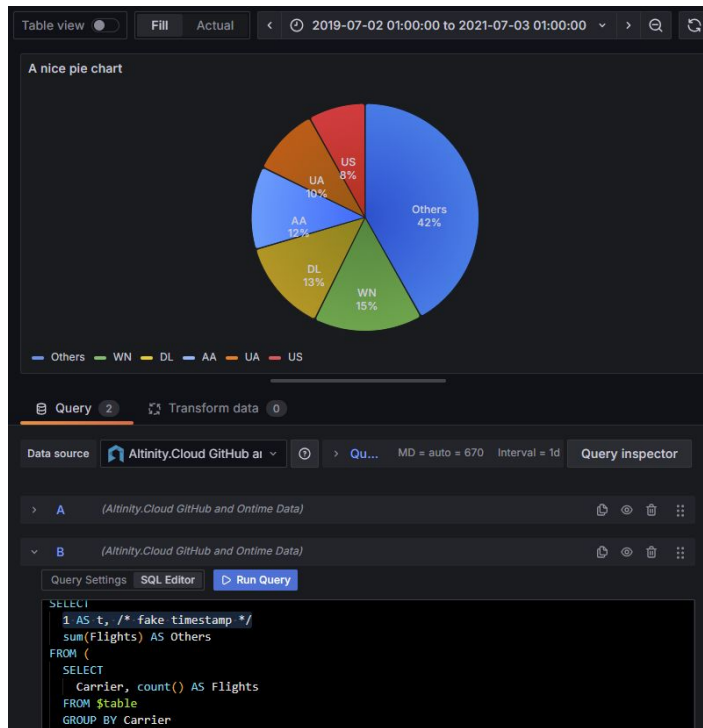
Top 5 carriers by flights

```
SELECT
  1 AS t, /* fake timestamp */
  Carrier, count() AS Flights
FROM $table
GROUP BY Carrier
ORDER by Flights DESC
LIMIT 5
```

All the rest...

```
SELECT
  1 AS t, /* fake timestamp */
  sum(Flights) AS Others
FROM (
  SELECT
    Carrier, count() AS Flights
  FROM $table
  GROUP BY Carrier
  ORDER by Flights DESC
  LIMIT 5,1000
)
```

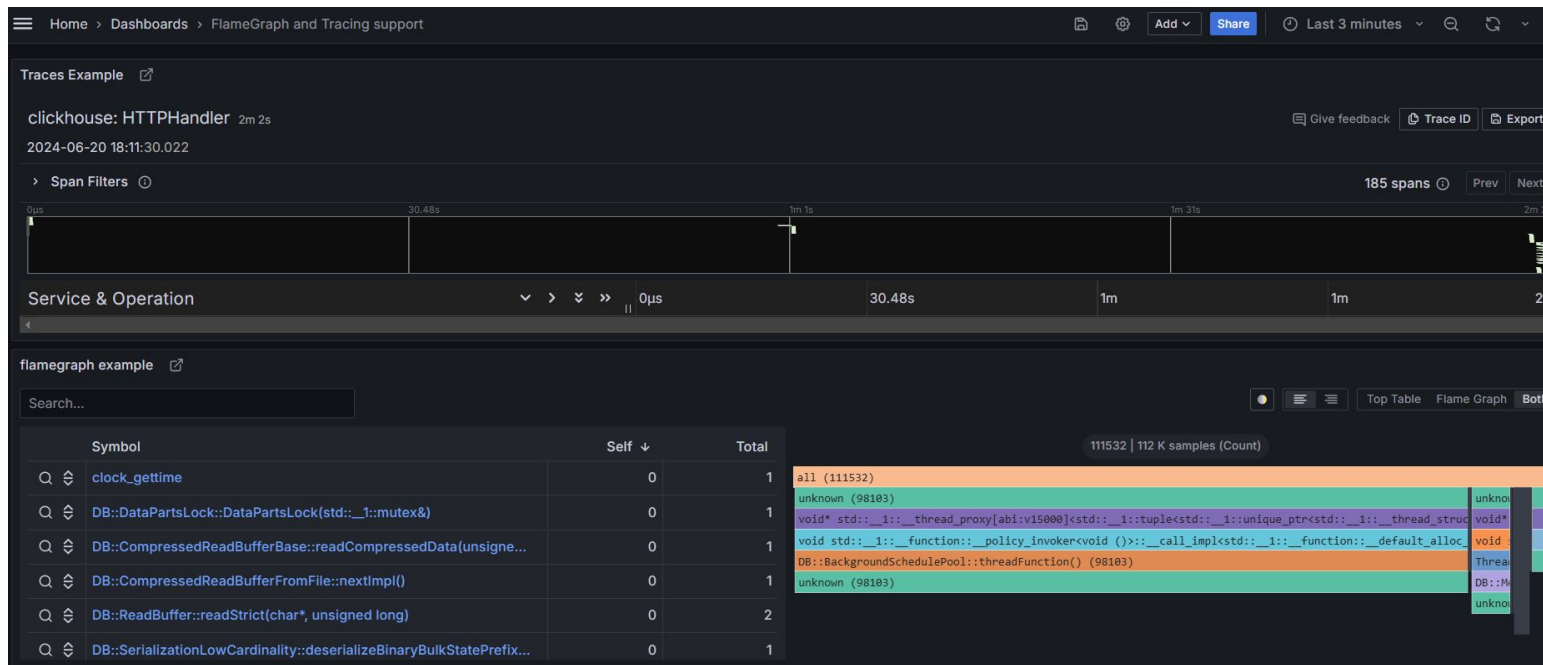

A nice pie chart with 2 queries



More fun things to try in Grafana

- Alerts
- Geographic displays
- Flame graphs
- Traces, logs, and metrics for observability

Just to whet your appetite – Here's a traces example



Wrapping up

Roadmap for further development on Grafana

- Extended library of sample visualization examples
- Add streaming support with WATCH SQL statement
- Improvements and bug fixes in code editor
- Improvements performance for ad hoc query selector
- Checkout <https://github.com/Altinity/clickhouse-grafana/issues> for our public roadmap

It's open source! Add your own issues and PRs!!

More information

- Altinity blog: <https://altinity.com/blog>
- Altinity Grafana plugin docs:
<https://grafana.com/grafana/plugins/vertamedia-clickhouse-datasource>
- Code: <https://github.com/Altinity/clickhouse-grafana>
- Altinity.Cloud: <https://altinity.com/cloud-database/>
- Grafana Cloud: <https://grafana.com/products/cloud/>
- Meet us on Slack!
 - Invite link at <https://altinity.com>

Thank you!

<https://altinity.com>

Altinity.Cloud

Altinity Stable Builds for ClickHouse

Altinity Kubernetes Operator

(and of course)

Altinity Grafana plugin for ClickHouse!